

A SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS, HEALTH AND FAMILY MEMBERS

A1a Sex and age of the individual for whom the questionnaire is filled out

0 Male 1 Female

Age (write down) _____

A1b Municipality

A2 What is your legal marital status?

1 Never married

2 Married / Living with a partner

3 Widower/widow

4 Divorced

A3a Highest educational level completed

{SILC, Household questionnaire}

1 No school

2 4th grade of primary school

3 5th-8th grade of primary school

4 Primary school

5 3-year secondary school

6 4-year secondary school

7 Specialization after secondary school

8 College, 1st faculty degree

9 Higher education

10 Doctoral studies

A3b. Have you ever performed any of the following activities? (select all that apply)

1. Obtained information from public authorities/services' websites (Statistical office, Ministries, Government, other government bodies)
2. Telephoning/video calls over the internet (Zoom, Skype, Viber, Whatsapp, GoogleMeet etc)
3. Installing software and applications (apps)
4. Online purchases
5. Used word processing software
6. Created presentation or document integrating text, pictures, tables or charts

A4 How many persons usually live in your household/family?

{ILO, ARAB, modified}

Children/Minors [≤ 2 years old] _____
 [3-6 years old] _____
 [7-10 years old] _____
 [11-17 years old] _____

Adults [Age 18-64]

Male |__|__|

Female |__|__|

Elderly persons [Age 65 and above] _____

A6 Do you suffer from any chronic diseases (diabetes, high blood pressure/hypertension, heart disease, asthma or other chronic respiratory issue, allergies or other chronic illnesses)?

{SILC, Individual questionnaire}

1. Yes
2. No

A9 Household income - Average monthly income before the pandemic

Thinking about everyone who was living with you in January/February 2020, what was the monthly net income of your household in January/February 2020? Please include all earnings from paid work, self-employment, rent, pensions, benefits, subsidies, financial assistance from persons who are not members of your household (from Serbia or abroad). If you are not sure, please tell us an approximate amount.

{Understanding Society COVID-19 Study: April 2020 questionnaire}

A9a. Write down _____ RSD

A9b. Categories *{SILC, Individual Questionnaire}*

1. Up to 20 000 dinars
2. 20 001 – 25 000
3. 25 001 – 35 000
4. 35 001 – 45 000
5. 45 001 – 60 000
6. 60 001 – 80 000
7. 80 001 – 100 000
8. 100 001 – 125 000
9. 125 001 – 150 000
10. 150 001 – 175 000
11. 175 001 – 200 000
12. 200 001 dinars and more
13. Refuses to answer

A10 Thinking about the same period (January/February 2020), could your household afford: *{SILC, Household questionnaire}*

1. Unexpected expense in the amount of **10,000 dinars** that would be paid from the household budget (including the use of account and credit card overdrafts)? YES NO

A11 Are you the main contributor to household income?

1. Yes
2. No

A12 Do you participate in economic decision-making (decisions on purchases etc.) for your household?

1. Yes

2. No

B - LABOUR MARKET/EMPLOYMENT STATUS PRIOR TO LOCKDOWN

Let us now talk about your labour market status in the period January/February 2020, before the pandemic and the lockdown started.

B1 Prior to the lockdown, in January and February 2020, what was your main labour market status?

{ILO for Arab}

1. Working for wage/salary for someone, an enterprise, company or government -> B2
2. Working on own account or enterprise belonging to the household -> B2
3. Doing a seasonal or occasional job -> B2
4. Unpaid work in a business or farm owned by a household (Contributing family member) -> B2
5. Unemployed (seeking for work) -> JS1
6. Student/pupil -> JS1
7. Pensioner -> F1
8. Permanently disabled -> F1
9. Person who performs housework -> JS1
10. Other inactive person -> JS1
11. I don't know
12. Refuse to answer

B2a What was your usual monthly take-home pay/earnings during January and February 2020? _____ RSD *if the respondent cannot estimate ask B2b, if not go to B3*

B2b Can you estimate the interval of your monthly net earnings during January and February 2020:

1. The individual was employed but did not receive their salary
2. Up to 20 000 dinars
3. 20 001 – 25 000
4. 25 001 – 30 000
5. 30 001 – 35 000
6. 35 001 – 45 000
7. 45 001 – 60 000
8. 60 001 – 80 000
9. 80 001 – 100 000
10. 100 001 – 150 000
11. 150 001 – 200 000
12. 200 001 dinars and more 10
13. Refuse to answer

B3. Do you still perform the same job (work for the same company) as in January/February 2020?

1. yes -> B4
2. no -> JS1

3. I don't know – B4
4. Refuse to answer – B4

B4. Since the pandemic started (March 2020), did you experience any of the following changes in your working conditions. Please select all that apply:

{Botha et al, 2021 (paper from DB), modified}

1. Reduced working hours
2. Increased working hours
3. Reduced wage/salary
4. Increased wage/salary
5. I had a temporary unpaid leave.
6. Used holidays in the period of lower economic activity
7. Been away from work due to lower economic activity, but I was still paid for it
8. Performed different job within the same company
9. Temporary business closure
10. Other changes, please specify _____

JS JOB SEARCH

JS1. Did you search for a job since March 2020 (during the COVID-19 pandemic)?

1. Yes -> JS2
2. No -> JS3
3. I don't know – JS2
4. Refuse to answer – JS2

JS2. Did you apply for jobs that you would have not applied for in the absence of the pandemic (for instance, jobs out of your area of education, or job you have not worked on before) ?

1. Yes
2. No

JS3. Was there a job that you performed in the past on a seasonal or occasional basis, but you were not able to perform due to covid?

1. Yes
2. No

C. EMPLOYMENT DURING COVID-19 PANDEMICS

C1. 15 months passed Since the pandemic started (March 2020), During that period, how many months did you:

1. Performed a job _____ -> if =0 go to section F; else go to C2
2. Spent searching for a job _____
3. Neither performed a job or searched for one _____
4. I don't know – C2

5. Refuse to answer – C2

C2. How many different jobs did you perform since March 2020? _____

Please count all jobs that you held with or without a written contract.

C3. Is this number of changes usual for the work that you perform?

1. Yes
2. No

[Ask only if answer to C2 is larger than 1.]

Let us now discuss your main job since March 2020. This is the job that you held most of the time since March 2020 until today.

C4 Are you/were you employed by?

{ILO for Arab}[Select only one answer.]

1. Government
2. Private company
3. Self-employed
4. Working in a family business

C5 What was/is your job/occupation?

_____ *[Note: Needs to be coded. See LFS coding.]*

C6 Which industry does this enterprise belong to?

_____ *[Note: Needs to be coded. See LFS coding.]*

C7 How many hours do/did you usually work per week on this job? _____

C8 Approximately, how many persons work(ed) in your main work place? *{LFS modified}*

1. Less than 10
2. Between 11 and 19
3. Between 20 and 49
4. Between 50 and 99
5. Between 100 and 249
6. More than 250

C9 In your main job, are/were you employed on the basis of a written contract?

1. yes -> C10
2. no -> C11
3. I don't know – C11
4. Refuse to answer – C11

C10 What type of written contract did/do you have?

1. Permanent contract
2. Temporary contract
3. Seasonal contract
4. Contract for occasional work

5. Other, please specify _____

C11a What was your usual monthly take-home pay/earnings in this main job in the period March to December 2020?

_____ RSD if the respondent cannot estimate ask C11b, if not go to section E

C11b Can you estimate in which interval were your monthly earnings in your main job in the period March to December 2020:

1. The individual was employed but has not received the salary
2. Up to 20 000 dinars
3. 20 001 – 25 000
4. 25 001 – 30 000
5. 30 001 – 35 000
6. 35 001 – 45 000
7. 45 001 – 60 000
8. 60 001 – 80 000
9. 80 001 – 100 000
10. 100 001 – 150 000
11. 150 001 – 200 000
12. 200 001 dinars and more 10
13. Refuse to answer

E JOB CHARACTERISTICS, HEALTH MEASURES AT WORK AND HOMEWORK

The next set of questions is related to your main job since March 2020, i.e. the job that you performed the most since March 2020

[Ask only if C1.1>0 that is the persons performed a job for at least a month during COVID-19 pandemic.]

E1. How often does your job require that you be exposed to diseases or infection?

This can happen with workers in patient care, some laboratory work, sanitation control, etc.
{O*Net; ICP Barbieri_al_2020}

- 1 – never;
- 2 – once a year or more but less than every month;
- 3 – every month or more but not every week;
- 4 – every week or more but not every day;
- 5 – every day

E2. How physically close to other people are you when you perform your main job?

{O*Net; ICP Barbieri_al_2020}

- 1 – I don't work near other people (beyond 30 meters distance) (=> E4)
- 2 – I work with others but not closely (e.g. I have a private office / work outdoor with a small distance from others)
- 3 – Slightly close (e.g. shared office / working with customers)
- 4 – Moderately close (at arms length / working in close contact with customers)
- 5 – Very close (near touching or touching other people)

6 – I don't know -E3

7 – Refuse to answer – E3

E3. How many people typically work or are in your working room/space (office, shop, construction site) on this job?

1. 1 or 2
2. 2 to 5
3. 5 to 10
4. more than 10

E4. What specific measures has your employer taken at your work place to minimize the risk of coronavirus disease (COVID-19)? Select all that apply.

{ILO, ARAB questionnaire}

1. Disinfection
2. Frequent hand washing
3. Provided protective equipment (face masks)
4. Enforced wearing face masks at work when sharing room/office/close to other people
5. Enforced distancing
6. Reduced gatherings
7. Other, specify _____
8. None

E5. Since the pandemic started in March 2020, how often do you think you have had to work without adequate protection measures to avoid contagion by COVID-19?

{Salas-Nicas et al., 2021}

1. Always
2. Often
3. Sometimes
4. Seldom
5. Never

E6. Since March 2020, have you gone to work with symptoms of COVID-19 (fever, cough, shortness of breath or general malaise)?

{Salas-Nicas et al., 2021}

1. No, never -> E8
2. Yes, few days when I had symptoms -> E7
3. Yes, some days when I had symptoms -> E7
4. Yes, most days/every day when I had symptoms -> E7
5. I don't know – E8
6. Refuse to answer – E8

E7. Was this your employer's decision or your own?

1. Employer's decision
2. Own decision
3. Joint decision of employer and respondent

E8. Does the nature of your work allow you to work from home?

1. I can do all my work from home/online -> E9
2. I can do some part of my work from home/online -> E9
3. I can't work from home at all -> E17
4. I don't know – E9
5. Refuse to answer – E9

E9. Has this opportunity been offered to you by your employer since the pandemic started (March 2020)?

1. Yes -> E10
2. No -> E17
3. I don't know -E10
4. Refuse to answer – E10

E10. Can you estimate the share of time that you spent, on average, working at home since March 2020?

1. Less than 25%
2. From 25% to 49%
3. From 50% to 74%
4. From 75% to 100%

E11. Can you estimate the share of time that you spent, on average, working at home prior to the start of the pandemic (before March 2020)?

1. Less than 25%
2. From 25% to 49%
3. From 50% to 74%
4. From 75% to 100%

E13. Did you have access to the following working-from-home conditions at home?

Please select all that apply. {IKT for Household (RZS Srbija)}

1. Office-like space
2. PC / Laptop (notebook)
3. Mobile phone
4. Adequate chair for work
5. Internet access
6. None of the above

E15. Did you have additional expenditures in adjusting to work from home?

1. Yes
2. No

E16. Were there occasions that you wanted to work from home, because of the pandemic, but your employer denied it (if you were able to perform your job in the same way as you would in your usual work place)?

1. Yes

2. No

[Only if he held a job in Jan/Feb 2020; otherwise go to section F.]

E18 Please think about how much work you get done per hour since March 2020. How does that compare to how much you would have got done per hour back in January/February 2020?

1. I get much more done ->section F
2. I get a little more done ->section F
3. I get about the same done ->section F
4. I get a little less done ->E19
5. I get much less done ->E19
6. I don't know – section F
7. Refuse to answer – section F

E19 What is the main reason why you are getting less done these days than you did before the coronavirus pandemic?

1. I have had to provide childcare/home schooling and/or care for others while working
2. The equipment, software and/or internet connection I use limits what I can do
3. I have had to share space and equipment
4. I have had less work to do
5. I have been interrupted by noise made by others/distractions at home
6. Need to be at the workplace to do my job
7. Lack of motivation, hard to focus or concentrate at home
8. Ill health, tiredness
9. Lack of contact and interaction with work colleagues
10. Other reasons, please specify _____

F. COVID-19 AND HEALTH

F1a) Assess the degree to which you agree with the following statements

Compared to the period before March 2020, I was: {SILC}

a) more nervous 1 2 3 4

b) more frequently in a bad mood 1 2 3 4

1 – strongly disagree 2 – disagree 3 – agree 4 – strongly agree

(Bojane, možda imate neki bolji način da pitamo ovo pitanje?)

F1b) Has a doctor ever told you that you have COVID-19 or have you ever tested positive for COVID-19? {Phase 2 Household Puls Survey}

1. Yes ->F3
2. No ->F2
3. I don't know -F2
4. Refuse to answer -F2

F2. In your view, how likely is it that you have had COVID-19? {UK Questionnaire}

1. Definitely had it -> F3
2. Very likely -> F3

3. Likely -> F3
4. Unlikely ->F5
5. Very unlikely ->F5
6. Don't know/can't tell ->F5
7. Refuse to answer – F5

F3. Did you have to take sick leave (formally) due to COVID-19?

[Only if employed during COVID-19 pandemics]

1. Yes -> F4
2. No. -> F5
3. I don't know -F5
4. Refuse to answer – F5

F4. How much of your income was covered during this sick leave? If you took sick leave more than once, please give a response about the last sick leave that you took.

[Only if employed during COVID-19 pandemics]

1. 100% covered
2. 65% covered
3. Other %, please specify _____
4. No income replacement

F5. Have you received a COVID-19 vaccine (either one or both doses)? *{UK Questionnaire}*

1. Yes
2. No

F7 Did you use privately provided health services during COVID-19 pandemics?

1. Yes, for COVID
2. Yes, for other non-COVID related illness
3. No.

G. FINANCIAL SITUATION OF THE HOUSEHOLD SINCE MARCH 2020

G1 Did someone you rely on for financial support (e.g. parent or partner) temporarily or permanently lose his/her job due to the crisis? *{Kujawa et al., 2020}*

1. Yes
2. No

G3 How many members of your household, which previously did not work started working since March 2020?

G4 Household income after the lockdown

Thinking about everyone who was living with you since March 2020, what was the net monthly income of your household in this period? Please include all earnings from paid

work, self-employment, rent, pensions, benefits, subsidies. If you are not sure, please tell us an approximate amount.

{Understanding Society COVID-19 Study: April 2020 questionnaire}

Write down _____ RSD if respondent cannot estimate ask G4b, if not go to G5

G4b Categories *{SILC, Individual Questionnaire}*

1. Up to 20 000 dinars
2. 20 001 – 25 000
3. 25 001 – 35 000
4. 35 001 – 45 000
5. 45 001 – 60 000
6. 60 001 – 80 000
7. 80 001 – 100 000
8. 100 001 – 125 000
9. 125 001 – 150 000
10. 150 001 – 175 000
11. 175 001 – 200 000
12. 200 001 dinars and more
13. Refuses to answer

G5 Thinking about the same period could your household afford:

{SILC, Household questionnaire}

1. Unexpected expense in the amount of **10,000 dinars** that would be paid from the household budget (including the use of account and credit card overdrafts)? YES NO

G6 Compared to the situation before the outbreak of COVID-19 do you think that your households' financial situation during the pandemic has been

1. Much better
2. Better
3. The same
4. Worse
5. Much worse

G7 Did your household use any savings to ease financial problems caused by the Corona situation? *{ILO, ARAB}*

1. Yes
2. No

G9 Did your household have to take a loan to manage its financial situation created by the Coronavirus related conditions? *{ILO, ARAB}*

1. Yes -> G10
2. No -> G11
3. I don't know -G11
4. Refuse to answer -G11

G10 From which sources have you borrowed the money? Tick all that apply. {ILO, ARAB}

1. Family / friends in the country
2. Family / friends outside of the country
3. Bank
4. Other, Specify: _____

G11 Has your household received any type of in-kind assistance during the pandemic (excluding other members of your household, etc)? {ILO, ARAB}

1. Yes -> G12
2. No -> section E
3. I don't know – section E
4. Refuse to answer – section E

G12 From which source(s) have you received the in-kind assistance? Mark all that apply. {ILO, ARAB}

1. Family/friends
2. Government programmes
3. Shop-owner nearby
4. Special programs of local civil society organizations
5. Special programs of foreign civil society organizations (e.g. UNICEF, ...)
6. Other

H. MEASURES IMPLEMENTED BY THE GOVERNMENT

1. Did you apply for the financial assistance from the government (“100€” in June 2020).

- Yes, I applied and received the money – H3
- Yes, I applied, but haven't received the funds – H5
- No, I haven't applied -H5

2. To the best of your knowledge, how many of your household members including yourself applied/received financial assistance?

- _____ household members applied
- _____ household members received => H5

3. Was this measure important for your household budget?

1 – not important; 2 – somewhat important; 3 – important; 4 – very important;

4. What did you spend this money on (one response)?

- Essential consumption (food, housing, paying bills)
- Clothes, Durables
- Health expenditures
- Spent it in a restaurant or a bar

- Other personal consumption (recreation, culture, education)
- To cover expenditures that occurred due to COVID (childcare, to adjust home to work, home schooling etc.)
- I gave it to another family member
- I gave it to charity
- Don't know / can't remember
- Don't want to answer

5. Did you or member of your household receive any of the below stated forms of financial assistance in 2019:

		Yes	<i>If the answer is YES, please write down the value received in 2019</i>	No
1	Monetary social assistance	1	<input type="text"/>	2
2	Child allowance	1	<input type="text"/>	2
3	Unemployment benefits	1	<input type="text"/>	2
4	Redundancy pay for termination of employment	1	<input type="text"/>	2

6. Did you or member of your household receive any of the below stated forms of financial assistance in 2020:

		Yes	<i>If the answer is YES, please write down the value received in 2020</i>	No
1	Monetary social assistance	1	<input type="text"/>	2
2	Child allowance	1	<input type="text"/>	2
3	Unemployment benefits	1	<input type="text"/>	2
4	Redundancy pay for termination of employment	1	<input type="text"/>	2

7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement {ESS}

The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels

1 - Agree strongly 2 - Agree 3- Neither agree nor disagree 4 - Disagree 5 - Disagree strongly

8. Has this opinion changed since before the covid crisis?

- Yes, now I agree / agree more strongly with the statement
- Yes, now I disagree / disagree more strongly with the statement
- No, the answer would have been the same

I. DIVISION OF HOUSEHOLD CHOIRS AND CHILD CARE DURING THE PANDEMIC

Think about the work that your partner and you do at home such as time spent cooking, cleaning, doing the laundry, taking care of children and helping them with their educational activities.

I1. How did you divide the household chores between the two of you (conditional on having a partner) before the corona crisis (January/February 2020)?

1. Always myself
2. More myself than partner
3. Equal division between me and partner
4. More partner than myself
5. Always partner
6. I don't have a partner

I2. Since the corona crisis started in 2020, how do you divide household chores between the two of you (conditional on having a partner) (March 2020 until today)?

1. Always myself
2. More myself than partner
3. Equal division between me and partner
4. More partner than myself
5. Always partner
6. I don't have a partner

I3. Compared to the situation before the corona crisis, would you say that the tasks and work that you perform at home have increased today? {ILO questionnaire}

1. Yes, significantly -> I4
2. Yes, moderately -> I4
3. No change, remained the same -> I5
4. I work less -> I5
5. I don't know – I5
6. Refuse to answer – I5

I4. Which task has increased the most? {ILO questionnaire}

1. Caring for children
2. Helping children with school
3. Meals preparation
4. Cleaning the house
5. Other, please specify _____

I5. How many children do you have living with you who are aged 0 to 6.5 (excluding school children) and for whom you are the parent or guardian?

1. 1 child
2. 2 children
3. 3 children
4. 4 children or more
5. I don't have any children aged 0-6.5 currently living with me

I6. How many children do you have living with you who are aged 6.5 to 19 and for whom you are the parent or guardian, and who are currently enrolled in a school or college?

1. 1 child -> I7
2. 2 children -> I7
3. 3 children -> I7
4. 4 children or more -> I7
5. I don't have any children aged 6.5 to 19 currently living with me, enrolled in school or college -> END OF QUESTIONNAIRE
6. I don't know – I7
7. Refuse to answer – I7

I7. Before the pandemic started in March 2020, how many hours per week did you spend on school related activities with your children? _____ hours

I8. Before the pandemic started in March 2020, how many hours per week did your partner spend on school related activities with your children? _____ hours

I9. Since March 2020, how many hours per week do you spend on school related activities with your children on average? _____ hours

I10. Since March 2020, how many hours per week does your partner spend on school related activities with your children on average? _____ hours

I11. Since the start of the pandemic in March 2020, did your household incur any additional financial expenses due to online schooling such as (select all that apply):

1. Additional private tutoring
2. New computer
3. New laptop
4. New tablet
5. New mobile phone
6. Other, please specify _____

I12. Based on your previous answer, can you estimate the total additional schooling costs that you incurred due to online schooling? Provide the amount in dinars.
_____ RSD

I13. Since the start of the pandemic in March 2020, did it ever happen to any of your children that he/she could not participate in online classes due to (select all that apply):

1. No access to internet
2. No access to laptop/tablet
3. No access to mobile phone
4. Other, please specify _____